

FSC
FERRARA SQUADRA CORSE

FROM LITHIUM TO THE TRACK

THE ENERGY OF THE NEW FORMULA STUDENT TEAMS

SUMAN ALESSIO

LOVO FEDERICO

FORMULA STUDENT



ENGINEERING CHALLENGE:

A global competition involving over 600 universities worldwide, all tasked with developing an innovative prototype from scratch.



TALENT FACTORY:

A hands-on training ground that prepares future engineering and management leaders to perform under pressure, collaborate effectively, and meet real-world deadlines.

NOT JUST ENGINEERS:

The team isn't judged only on track performance—it must also excel in static events, justifying its design choices, presenting cost analyses, and outlining a viable value creation strategy.

A group of students, likely members of the Ferrara Formula Student team, are walking together outdoors. They are wearing white polo shirts with 'FECH' logos and blue lanyards. The background is slightly blurred, showing trees and a red flag.

FERRARA SQUADRA CORSE

University Formula Student team is an ambitious, multidisciplinary project that brings together a passion for engineering with hands-on experience and real-world experimentation. It's a true team effort that leads to the development of a new race car, which is then tested on track in competition against other university teams.

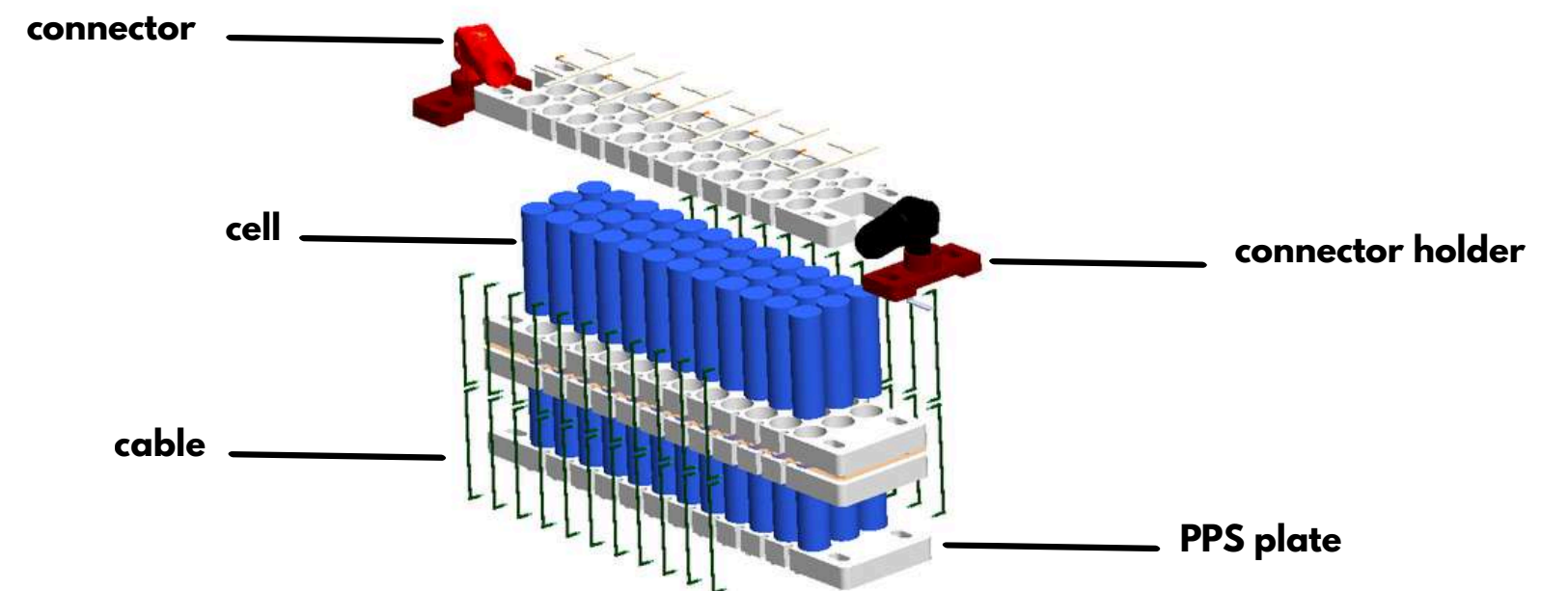
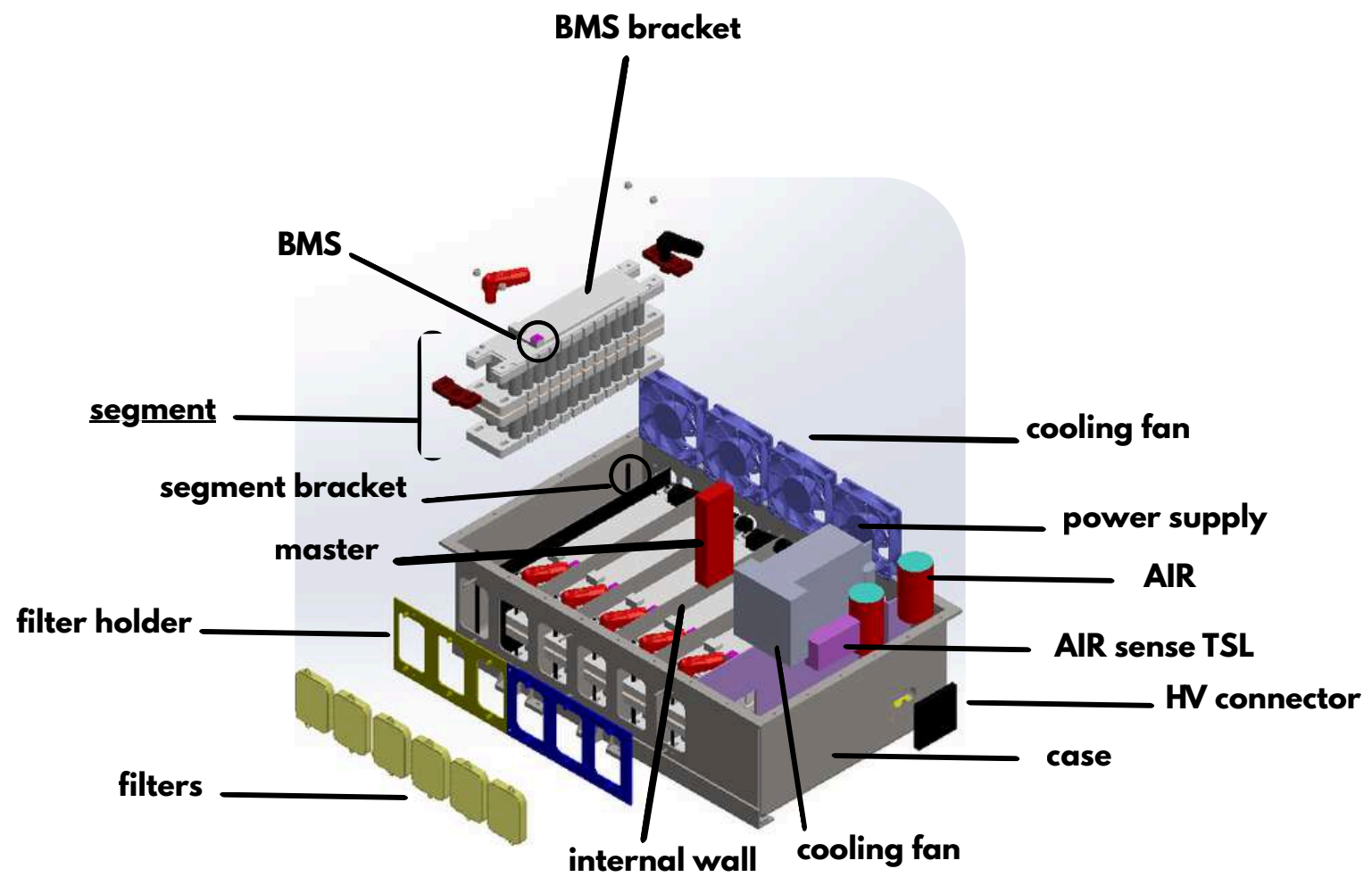
DESIGN DRIVERS

“OUR DESIGN DOESN'T START FROM THE BATTERY, BUT FROM THE CONSTRAINTS: **SAFETY, POWER, AND INSPECTABILITY.**”

- FORMULA SAE REGULATIONS
 - HIGH POWER (80 KW)
 - RELIABILITY UNDER DYNAMIC CONDITIONS
 - MAINTAINABILITY
-



UPGRADES



BATTERY PACK ARCHITECTURE

MODULARITY

- 6 SEGMENT 24S 3P
- TOTAL 432 CELLS

ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS

- NICKEL-PLATED COPPER BUSBAR
 - SHORT CONNECTIONS → PRECISE MEASUREMENT
-

NOM. VOLTAGE

3.6V

CELL TYPE

21700

DISCHARGE CURRENT

60A

TYPICAL CAPACITY

5Ah, 18Wh

THERMAL MANAGEMENT

“THE COOLING SYSTEM WAS DESIGNED USING CFD SIMULATIONS TO ENSURE THERMAL UNIFORMITY, NOT JUST HEAT DISSIPATION.”

CELLS USED

Molicel
INR-21700-P50B

ACTIVE SYSTEM

- 8 fans (4 in, 4 out)
- Forced airflow

CFD

- Reduced Δp
- Increased flow rate

TESLA

HT Part No. P1

BMS

TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE

- AD7280 → ADBMS Analog Devices
- Completely redesigned system

DISTRIBUTED ARCHITECTURE

- Slave each module
- Central master

STRONG COMMUNICATION

- isoSPI in loop
- Redundancy

“WE ADOPTED A MORE SCALABLE AND ROBUST SOLUTION, TYPICAL OF AUTOMOTIVE APPLICATIONS.”



BMS

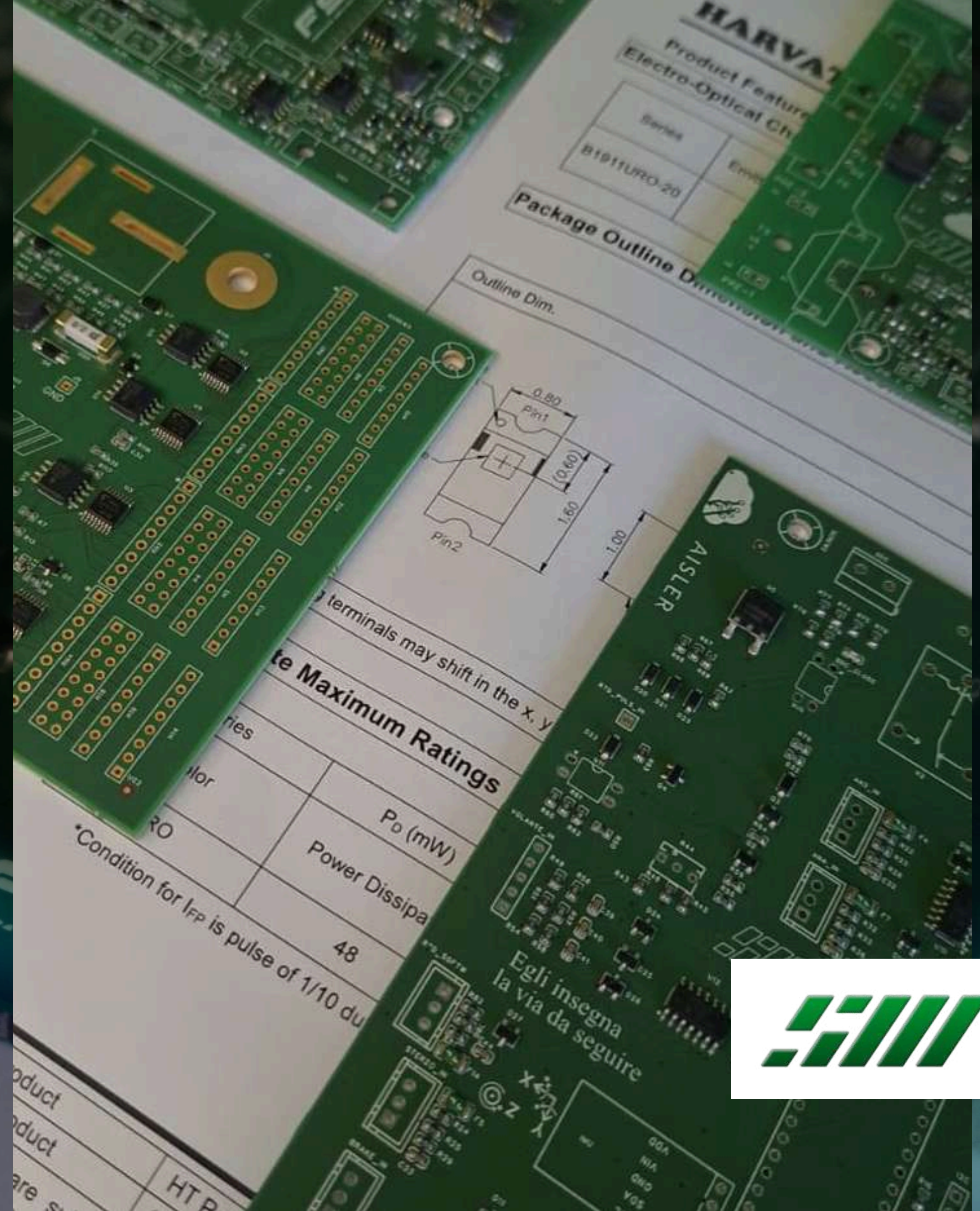
SAFETY

“THE BMS IS NOT JUST MONITORING, BUT AN ACTIVE PROTECTION SYSTEM.”

- Overvoltage
- overcurrent
- Temperature
- Insulation

“TECHNIQUES SUCH AS EIS ALLOW YOU TO GO BEYOND VOLTAGE AND TEMPERATURE, ENTERING THE INTERNAL STATE OF THE CELL.”

- SOH
- Degradation
- Matching cells



A large group of people, likely students or staff, are posing for a group photo on a racetrack. They are arranged in many rows, filling the track area. In the foreground, several individuals are holding up national flags, including those of Romania, Serbia, India, Italy, Romania, and Turkey. The background shows the racetrack's infrastructure, including a building with 'CONNECTS' and 'EVA' signs, a 'varano' banner, and various other logos and banners. The scene is set outdoors during the day.

**SEE YOU
ON TRACK!**

**THANK
YOU**